## CASH FLOW STATEMENT

Cash flow statement is the statement showing inflow and out flow of the cash. Cash is the combination of Coin, Note, Cheque, Draft etc.


## Transactions

Assets Increase
Assets Decrease
Liabilities Increase
Liabilities Decrease
Expenses Increase
Income Increase

## Affect on Cash

$\longrightarrow \quad$ Cash Decrease
$\longrightarrow \quad$ Cash Increase
$\longrightarrow$
Cash Increase Cash Decrease


## Cash Flow Statement (Under Direct Method)

## Cash Flow From Operating Activities

Components Including Operating Activities
a. Cash Sales \& Collection from Customer
b. Cash Purchase \& Payment to Supplier
c. Payment to Employees and Other Operating Exp.
d. Payment of Interest Exp.
e. Receipt of Income
f. Payment of Tax

Format
Cash Flow Statement of $\qquad$ (Under Direct Method)

| Particulars | Amt .(Rs.) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Cash Flow From Operating Activities |  |
| Cash Sales \& Collection from Customer |  |
| Net Sales (Total Sales - Sales Return) | xxxx |
| Discount Allowed | (xxxx) |
| Bad Debts Recovered | xxxx |
| Bad Debts Written off | ( xxxx ) |
| Increase in Provision for Bad debts | xxxx |
| Decrease in Provision for Bad debts | (xxxx) |
| Increase in Debtors, $\mathrm{A} / \mathrm{R}, \mathrm{B} / \mathrm{R}, \mathrm{N} / \mathrm{R}$ | ( $\mathrm{x} x \mathrm{xx}$ ) |
| Decrease in Debtors, A/R, B/R, N/R | xxxx |
| a. Cash Sales \& Collection from Customer | ++++ |
| Cash Purchase \& Payment to Supplier |  |
| Cost of Goods Sold (Op. St. + Pur. - Cl. St.) | ( $\mathrm{x} x \times \mathrm{x}$ ) |
| Discount Received | xxxx |
| Increase in creditors, $\mathrm{A} / \mathrm{P}, \mathrm{B} / \mathrm{P}, \mathrm{N} / \mathrm{P}$ | xxxx |
| Decrease in creditors, $\mathrm{A} / \mathrm{P}, \mathrm{B} / \mathrm{P}, \mathrm{N} / \mathrm{P}$ | (xxxx) |
| Increase in Inventories | ( xxxx ) |
| Decrease in Inventories | xxxx |
| b. Cash Purchase \& Payment to Supplier | (xxxxxx) |


| Particulars | Amt .(Rs.) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Payment to Employees and Other Operating Exp. |  |
| Wages \& Salaries | (xxxx) |
| Office \& Adm. Exp. | (xxxx) |
| Selling \& Distrib. Exp <br> [All operating except Depn., Interest \& Tax] | ( xxxx ) |
| Increase in Outstanding Exp. | xxxx |
| Decrease in Outstanding Exp. | (xxxx) |
| Increase in Prepaid Exp. | (xxxx) |
| Decrease in Prepaid Exp. | xxxx |
| c. Payment to Employees and Other Operating Exp. |  |
| Payment of Interest Exp. |  |
| Interest Exp. | (xxxx) |
| Increase in Outstanding Interest Exp. | Xxxx |
| Decrease in Outstanding Interest Exp. | (xxxx) |
| Increase in Prepaid Interest Exp. | (xxxx) |
| Decrease in Prepaid Interest Exp. | xxxx |
| d. Payment of Interest Exp. |  |
| Receipt of Income. |  |
| Interest, Rent, Dividend Received Increase in Outstanding Income. | $\underset{(\mathrm{xxxx})}{\mathrm{xxxx}}$ |
| Decrease in Outstanding Income. | Xxxx |
| Increase in Prepaid Income | xxxx |
| Decrease in Prepaid Income | (xxxx) |
| e. Receipt of Income | xxxx |


| Particulars | Amt .(Rs.) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Payment of Tax <br> Provision for tax / Tax Paid [ASPIS] Increase in Provision for tax [ASBS] Decrease in Provision for tax [ASBS] Increase in Prepaid Tax [ASBS] Decrease in Prepaid Tax [ASBS] <br> f. Payment of Tax |  |
| Net cash from Operating Activities Before Extra Ordinary Item (a+b+c+d+e+f) <br> Increase in Bank Overdraft, Short term loan Decrease in Bank Overdraft, Short term loan <br> A. Net Cash from Operating Activities | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{xxxxxx} \\ \mathrm{xxxxx} \\ (\mathrm{xxxxx}) \\ \hline \mathbf{x x x x x} \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  |


| Particulars | Amt .(Rs.) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Cash Flow From Investing Activities |  |
| Purchase of Fixed Assets | (xxxx) |
| Sales of Fixed Assets Purchase of Investment | $\operatorname{xxxx}_{(\mathrm{xxxx})}$ |
| Sales of Investment | xxxx |
| B. Net Cash Flow From Investing Activities | (XXXX) |
| Cash Flow From Financing Activities |  |
| Issue of Share / Increases in Share Capital | xxxx |
| Issue of Debenture / Increases in Debenture Redemption of Debenture / Decreases in Debenture | xxxx <br> (xxxx) |
| Increase in Long Term Loan / Loan Taken Decrease in Long Term Loan / Repayment of Loan | $\underset{(x x x x)}{(x)}$ |
| Dividend Paid | (xxxx) |
| C. Net Cash Flow From Financing Activities | XXXXX |
| Net Change in Cash \& Equivalent to Cash [A+B+C] | xxxxx |
| Add- Opening Cash Balance (Cash + Bank + M/S) | xxxx |
| Closing Cash Balance (Cash + Bank $+\mathrm{M} / \mathrm{s}$ ) | xxxx |
|  |  |

## Working Note <br> Ledger should be opened only of non current items, when additional information is given.

1. Fixed Assets ( in the case of net concept)
when accumulated depn., depn. Fund \& Provision for depn. Is not given inside of Balance Sheet.

| Fixed Assets A/C |  |  | Cr . |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Particulars | Amt. | Particulars | Amt. |
| To, Balance b/d (LY) | xxx | By, Depn. (dep. For the year) | Xxxx |
| To, P/L A/c (Gain on sales) | xxxx | By, Bank A/c (Sales) [B/F] | xxxx |
| To, Bank A/c (Purchase) [B/F] | xxxx | By, P/L A/c (Loss on sales) | xxxx |
|  |  | By, Balance c/d (CY) | xxxx |
|  | xxxx |  | Xxxx |

2. Fixed Assets ( in the case of gross concept / at cost)
when accumulated depn., depn. Fund \& Provision for depn.
Is given inside of Balance Sheet.


Note: Purchase of F/A = Net increase + Depn. For the year. 3. Investment A/c

| Dr. | Investment A/C |  |  | Cr. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Particulars | Amt. | Particulars | Amt. |  |
| To, Balance b/d | xxxx | By, Bank A/c (Sales) [B/F] | xxxx |  |
| To, Bank A/c (Purchase) [B/F] | xxxx | By, P/L A/c (Loss on sales) | xxxx |  |
| To, P/LA/c (Gain on sales) | xxxx | By, Balance c/d | xxxx |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Xxxx |
|  |  |  |  |  |

5. Treatment of Cash Dividend
a. When provision for dividend is given in the balance sheet along with additional information.

b. When provision for dividend is given in the balance sheet

c. When provision for dividend is given in the Income Statement Only. It is Treated as Dividend Paid. It Means deduct in Financing Activities
d. When information about dividend is not given.

| Dr. Retained Earning / PL App. A/C |  |  | Cr. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Particulars | Amt. | Particulars | Amt. |
| To, Dividend Paid $\{\mathrm{B} / \mathrm{F}\}$ | xxxx | By, Balance b/d | xxxx |
| To, Balance c/d | xxxx | By, Profit \& Loss A/c (Net Profit) | xxxx |
|  | xxxx |  | XXXX |
| Calculation of Amount of Issue of Share / Debenture |  |  |  |
| Difference in balance (current year - last year )..............XXX |  |  |  |
| Add- Difference in Premium (current year - last year )......XXX |  |  |  |
| Less- Difference in Discount (current year - last year ).....(XXX) |  |  |  |
| Issue of Share / Debenture..........................................XXX |  |  |  |
| Calculation of Amount of Redemption of Debenture |  |  |  |
| Different in balance (last year - current year ) ......... XXX |  |  |  |
| Add- Redemption Premium .................................. XXX |  |  |  |
| Less- Redemption Discount .................................(XXX) |  |  |  |
| Amount of Redemption of Debenture .....................XXX |  |  |  |

